

Forward Together™

Quaker Houghton Investor Presentation
June 2022



Risks and Uncertainties Statement

Regulation G

The attached charts include Company information that does not conform to generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). Management believes that an analysis of this data is meaningful to investors because it provides insight with respect to ongoing operating results of the Company and helps investors to evaluate the financial results of the Company. These measures should not be viewed as an alternative to GAAP measures of performance. Furthermore, these measures may not be consistent with similar measures provided by other companies. This data should be read in conjunction with the first quarter earnings news release, dated May 5, 2022, which has been furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on Form 8-K.

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. These statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. We have based these forward-looking statements, including statements regarding the potential effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Russia and Ukraine conflict, inflation and global supply chain constraints on the Company's business, results of operations, and financial condition, our expectations that we will maintain sufficient liquidity and remain in compliance with the terms of the Company's credit facility, expectations about future demand and raw material costs, and statements regarding the impact of increased raw material costs and pricing initiatives, on our current expectations about future events. These forward-looking statements include statements with respect to our beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, expectations, anticipations, intentions, financial condition, results of operations, future performance, and business, including but not limited to the potential benefits of the Combination and other acquisitions, the impacts on our business as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and global supply chain constraints, and our current and future results and plans and statements that include the words "may," "could," "should," "would," "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "plan" or similar expressions. These forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected in such statements. A major risk is that demand for the Company's products and services is largely derived from the demand for its customers' products, which subjects the Company to uncertainties related to downturns in a customer's business and unanticipated customer production slowdowns and shutdowns, including as is currently being experienced by many automotive industry companies as a result of supply chain disruptions. Other major risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, the primary and secondary impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic, including actions taken in response to the pandemic by various governments, which could exacerbate some or all of the other risks and uncertainties faced by the Company, including the potential for significant increases in raw material costs, supply chain disruptions, customer financial instability, worldwide economic and political disruptions including the impacts of the military conflict between Russia and Ukraine, the economic and other sanctions imposed by other nations on Russia, suspensions of activities in Russia by many multinational companies and the potential expansion of military activity, foreign currency fluctuations, significant changes in applicable tax rates and regulations, future terrorist attacks and other acts of violence. Furthermore, the Company is subject to the same business cycles as those experienced by our customers in the steel, automobile, aircraft, industrial equipment, and durable goods industries. The ultimate impact of COVID-19 on our business will depend on, among other things, the extent and duration of the pandemic, the severity of the disease and the number of people infected with the virus including new variants, the continued uncertainty regarding global availability, administration, acceptance and long-term efficacy of vaccines, or other treatments for COVID-19 or its variants, the longer-term effects on the economy of the pandemic, including the resulting market volatility, and by the measures taken by governmental authorities and other third parties restricting day-to-day life and business operations and the length of time that such measures remain in place, as well as laws and other governmental programs implemented to address the pandemic or assist impacted businesses, such as fiscal stimulus and other legislation designed to deliver monetary aid and other relief. Other factors could also adversely affect us, including those related to the Combination and other acquisitions and the integration of acquired businesses. Our forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions about the Company and its operations that are subject to change based on various important factors, some of which are beyond our control. These risks, uncertainties, and possible inaccurate assumptions relevant to our business could cause our actual results to differ materially from expected and historical results. All forward-looking statements included in this presentation, including expectations about business conditions during 2022 and future periods, are based upon information available to the Company as of the date of this presentation, which may change. Therefore, we caution you not to place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. For more information regarding these risks and uncertainties as well as certain additional risks that we face, refer to the Risk Factors section, which appears in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021, our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2022, and in subsequent reports filed from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We do not intend to, and we disclaim any duty or obligation to, update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect new information or future events or for any other reason. This discussion is provided as permitted by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

Non-GAAP and Pro Forma Measures

The information included in this presentation includes non-GAAP (unaudited) financial information that includes EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, non-GAAP operating income, non-GAAP operating margin, non-GAAP net income, non-GAAP earnings per diluted share, and pro forma net sales, net income attributable to Quaker Houghton, EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, and adjusted EBITDA margin. The Company believes these non-GAAP financial measures provide meaningful supplemental information as they enhance a reader's understanding of the financial performance of the Company, are indicative of future operating performance of the Company, and facilitate a comparison among fiscal periods, as the non-GAAP financial measures exclude items that are not indicative of future operating performance or not considered core to the Company's operations. Non-GAAP results and pro forma information are presented for supplemental informational purposes only and should not be considered a substitute for the financial information presented in accordance with GAAP.

The Company presents EBITDA which is calculated as net income attributable to the Company before depreciation and amortization, interest expense, net, and taxes on income before equity in net income of associated companies. The Company also presents adjusted EBITDA which is calculated as EBITDA plus or minus certain items that are not indicative of future operating performance or not considered core to the Company's operations. In addition, the Company presents non-GAAP operating income which is calculated as operating income plus or minus certain items that are not indicative of future operating performance or not considered core to the Company's operations. Adjusted EBITDA margin and non-GAAP operating margin are calculated as the percentage of adjusted EBITDA and non-GAAP operating income to consolidated net sales, respectively. The Company believes these non-GAAP measures provide transparent and useful information and are widely used by analysts, investors, and competitors in our industry as well as by management in assessing the operating performance of the Company on a consistent basis.

Additionally, the Company presents non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per diluted share as additional performance measures. Non-GAAP net income is calculated as adjusted EBITDA, defined above, less depreciation and amortization, interest expense, net, and taxes on income before equity in net income of associated companies, in each case adjusted, as applicable, for any depreciation, amortization, interest or tax impacts resulting from the non-core items identified in the reconciliation of net income attributable to the Company to adjusted EBITDA. Non-GAAP earnings per diluted share is calculated as non-GAAP net income per diluted share as accounted for under the "two-class share method." The Company believes that non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP earnings per diluted share provide transparent and useful information and are widely used by analysts, investors, and competitors in our industry as well as by management in assessing the operating performance of the Company on a consistent basis.

In addition, the Company has provided certain unaudited pro forma financial information in this presentation. The unaudited pro forma financial information is based on the historical consolidated financial statements and results of both Quaker and Houghton and has been prepared to illustrate the effects of the Combination. The unaudited pro forma financial information has been presented for informational purposes only and is not necessarily indicative of Quaker Houghton's past results of operations, nor is it indicative of the future operating results of Quaker Houghton and should not be considered a substitute for the financial information presented in accordance with GAAP. The Company has not provided pro forma financial information as it relates to the acquired operating divisions of Norman Hay plc or for any of its other acquisitions based on materiality. Pro forma results for the year ended December 31, 2019 include five months of Houghton's operations post-closing of the Combination, while Houghton reflects seven months of results for the period from January 1, 2019 through July 31, 2019. Pro forma results for the years ended December 31, 2018, 2017 and 2016, respectively, include Quaker's historical results, while Houghton reflects its stand-alone results.

As it relates to 2022 projected adjusted EBITDA growth for the Company, including as a result of our recent acquisitions, the Company has not provided guidance for comparable GAAP measures or a quantitative reconciliation of forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP measure because it is unable to determine with reasonable certainty the ultimate outcome of certain significant items necessary to calculate such measures without unreasonable effort. These items include, but are not limited to, certain non-recurring or non-core items the Company may record that could materially impact net income, as well as the impact of COVID-19. These items are uncertain, depend on various factors, and could have a material impact on the U.S. GAAP reported results for the guidance period.

The following charts and tables should be read in conjunction with the Company's first quarter earnings news release dated May 5, 2022, which has been furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission on Form 8-K, the Company's Annual Report for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the Company's 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2022. These documents may contain additional explanatory language and information regarding certain of the items included in the following reconciliations.

Quaker Houghton.

Combination of **Two** Iconic Companies
Specializing in
Industrial Process Fluids.



Quaker Chemical 1918
Houghton International 1865
Headquartered in PA



~15k
customers



~4,700
colleagues



~\$1.8B
2021 net
sales



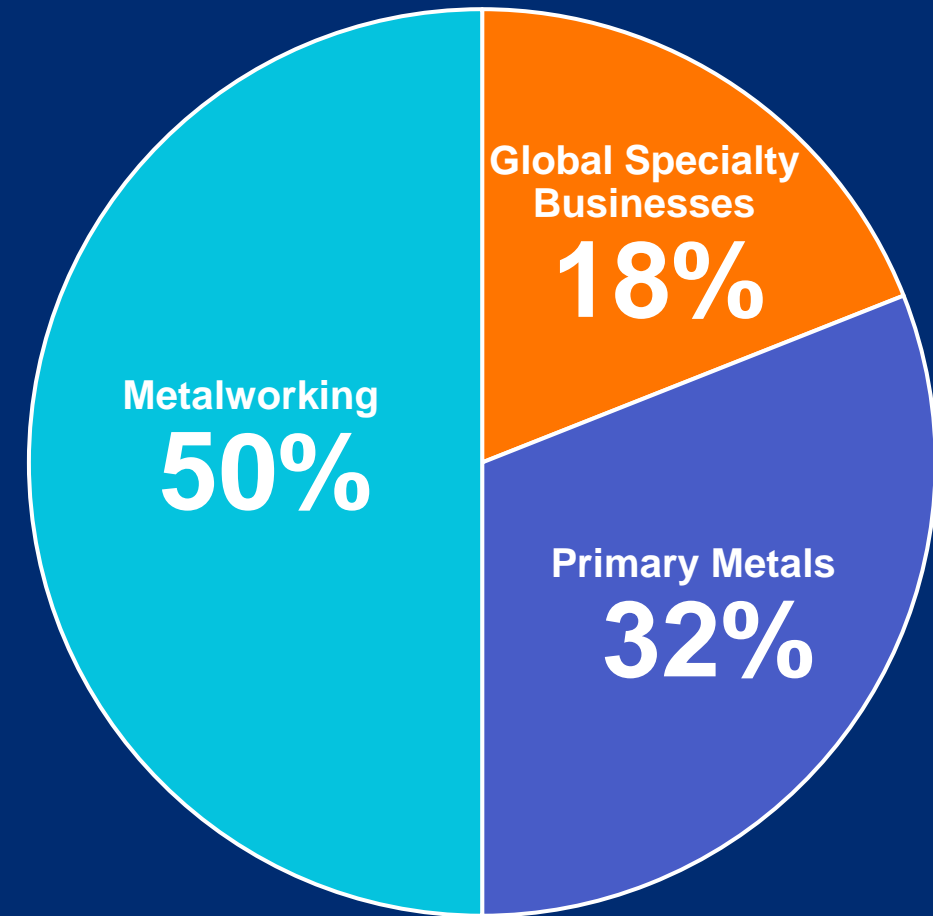
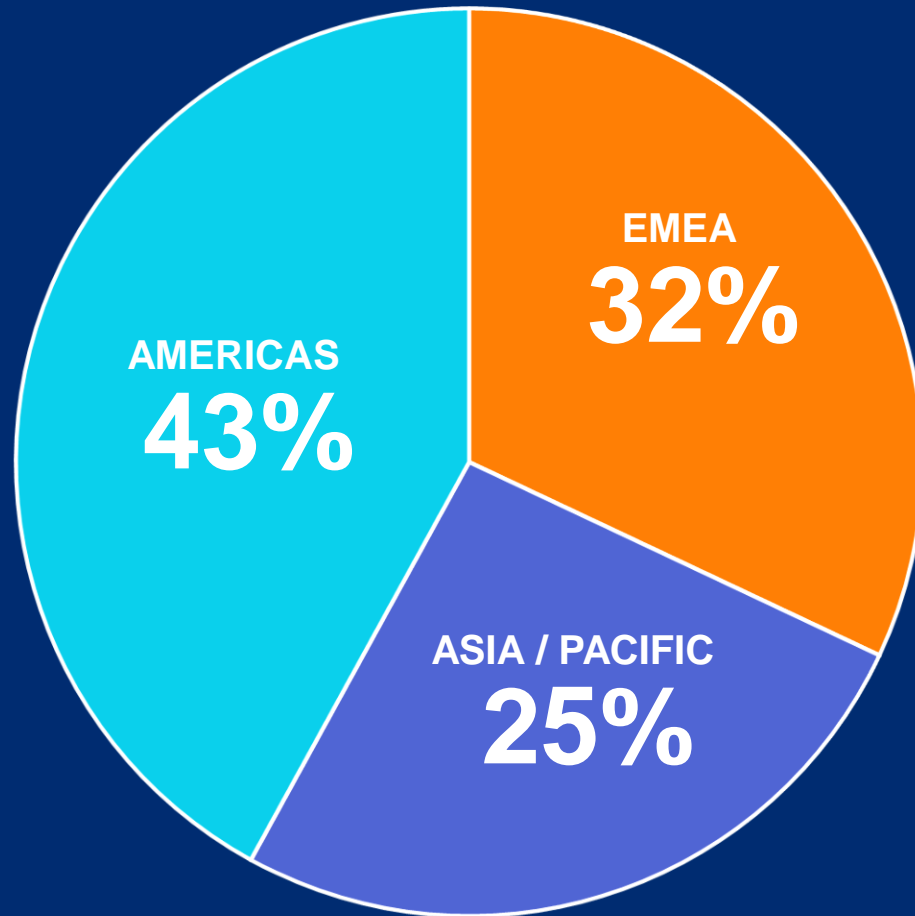
100+
countries served around
the world



34
manufacturing
locations

Quaker Houghton: Leading Global Supplier of Industrial Process Fluids with Net Sales of ~\$1.8B in 2021

Geographic and Product Snapshot

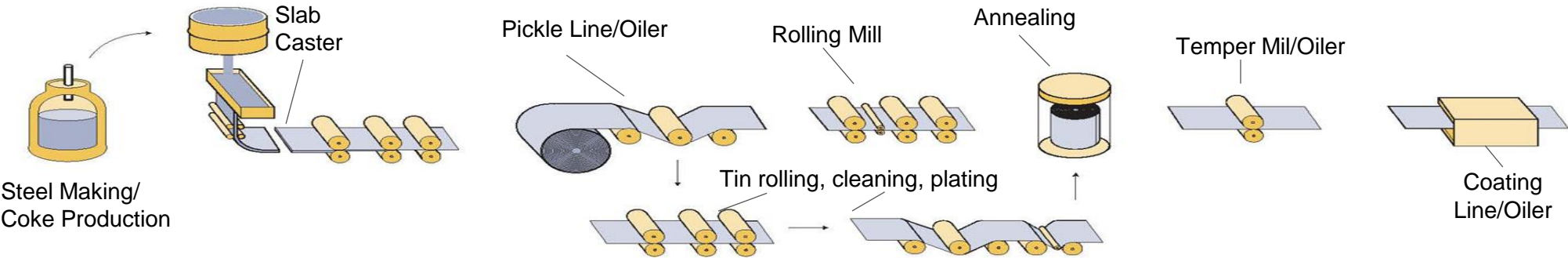


Outperformance Powered by Distinctive Customer Intimacy Model

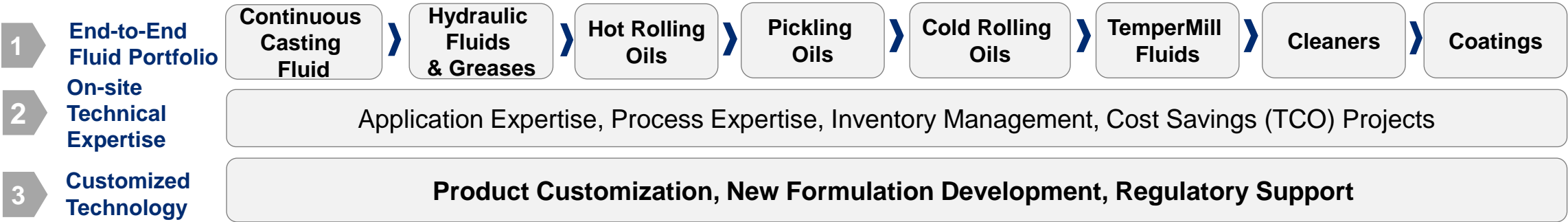


Quaker Houghton: Value Proposition for Primary Metals

Sheet Metal Production Process



QH Value Proposition



Customer Benefits \$\$\$



Quaker Houghton: Value Proposition for Metalworking

Business Segments



Metal Working Processes



QH Value Proposition

- 1 **Expanded Product Portfolio:** Offering for entire metalworking fluid lifecycle
- 2 **FluidCare (On-Site Support):** Application, Inventory and Chemical Management, Training, Cost Savings (TCO) Projects
- 3 **Innovation and Application Expertise:** New Product Development, Product and Formulation Customization
- 4 **Fluid Intelligent Solutions:** Data, Equipment and Engineering

Customer Benefits \$\$\$

Sustainable Cost Reductions



Product Surface Improvements



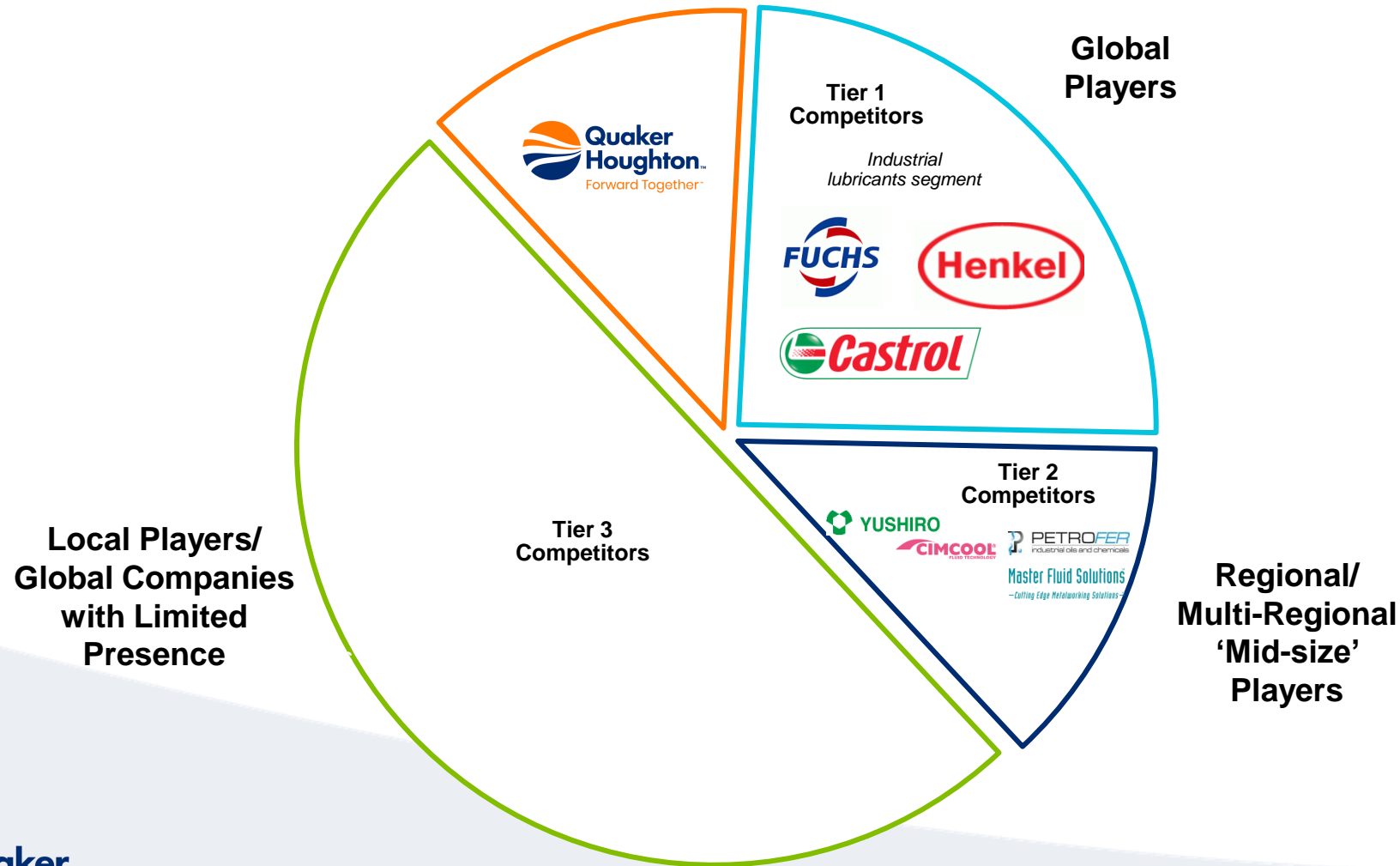
Equipment & Tool-life Improvement




































Increased Throughput & Utilization

Competitive Landscape: Only Global Pure Play in Our Addressable Markets

~\$13B Addressable Market



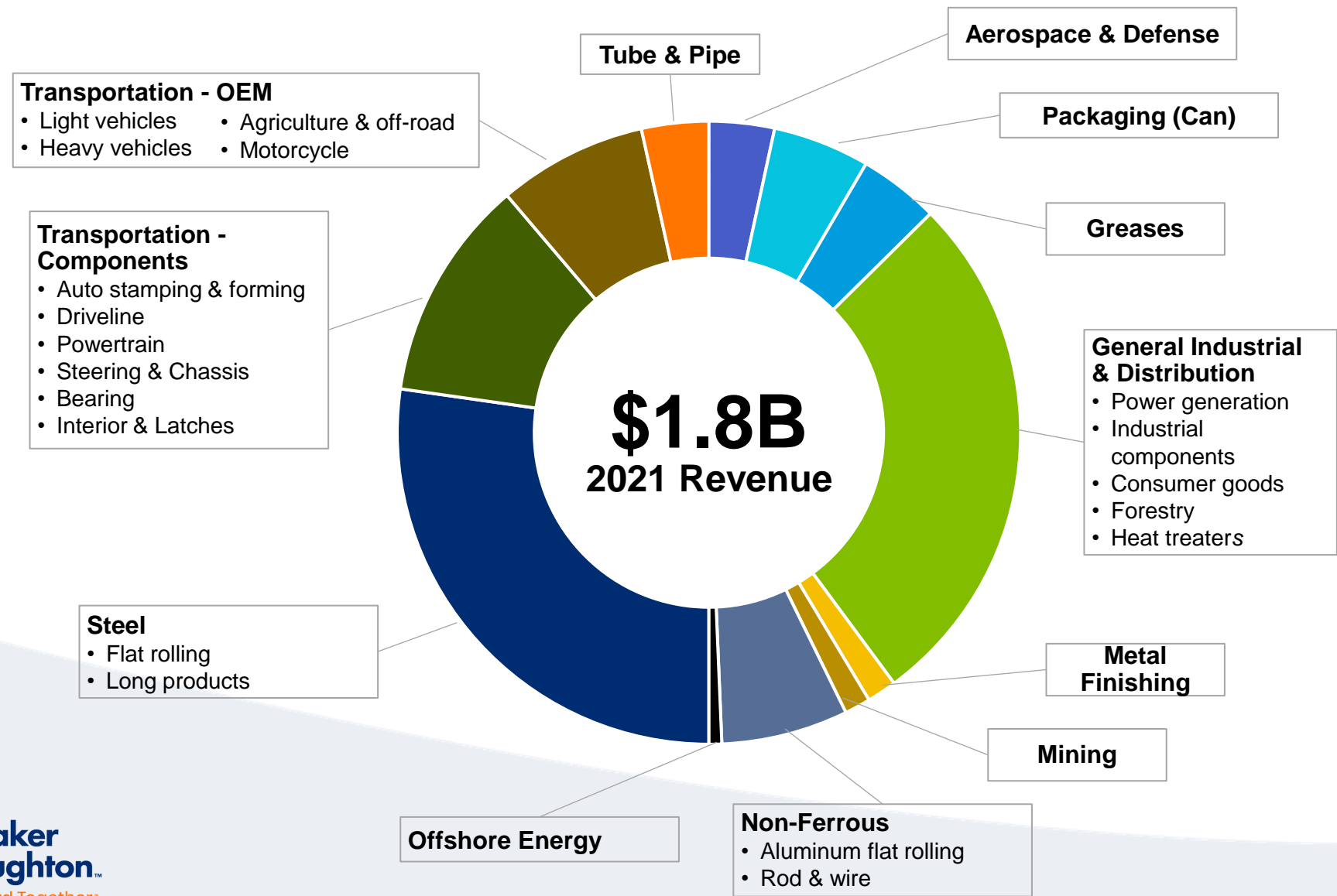
Differentiated from Competitors by Scale, Focus and Solution Offering

		Tier 1 Competitors	Tier 2 Competitors	Tier 3 Competitors	
		  	   	Small, Local Player	Diversified Chemical Companies
Scale and Global Reach					
Tight Strategic Focus					
Portfolio Breadth and Depth					
Industry Talent and Expertise					
Service Capabilities: Fluidcare® & Solutions					

 Advantage
  Neutral / Average
  Potential Disadvantage
Industrial Processing Fluid Market Perspective

Diversified End Markets

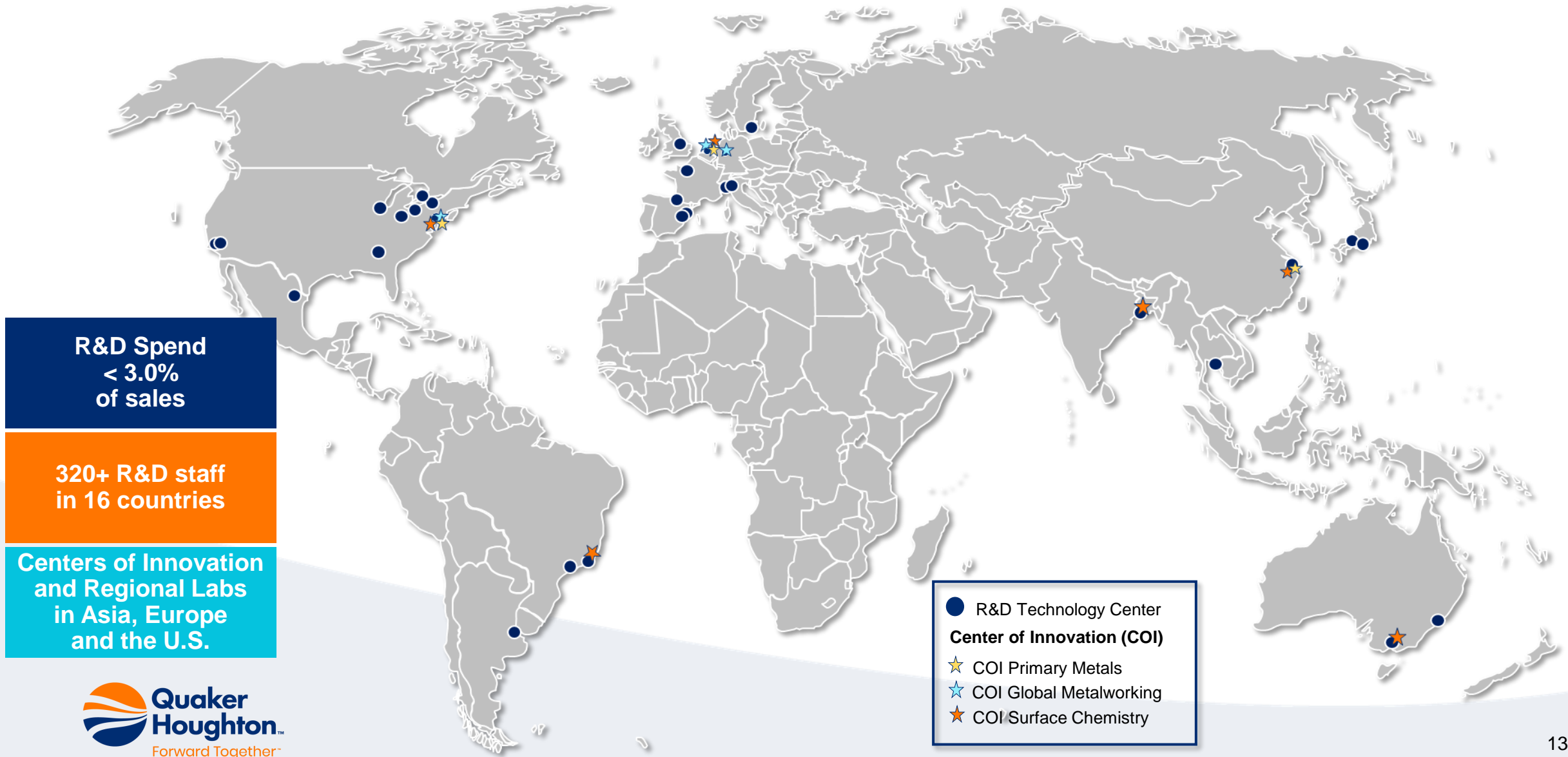
QH Continues to Expand Addressable Markets



Market Leader with Significant Opportunities to Grow

~\$12.6B Addressable Market		QH Market Share ²	Strategic Segments
PRIMARY METALS	\$1.4B	~ 35%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Steel • Non-Ferrous
METALWORKING Mid-large size customers	\$3.7B	< 15%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transportation – OEM • Transportation – Components • Aerospace & Defense • Tube & Pipe
METALWORKING Small-mid size customers	\$5.4B	< 10%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General Industrial • Indirect Channel
GLOBAL SPECIALTY BUSINESSES	\$2.1B ¹	< 15%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Global Specialty Segment

Quaker Houghton is the Industry's R&D Leader



Well-Positioned to Address Market Trends

TECHNOLOGY ADVANCEMENT

ELECTRIC VEHICLES

A close-up of a white electric vehicle's charging port, with a green plug being inserted into the socket. The background is a blurred outdoor scene with trees and sunlight.

INDUSTRY 4.0

A white autonomous vehicle driving on a road, equipped with a sensor dome on its roof. The background is a bright, hazy outdoor scene.

NEW MATERIALS / ADDITIVE MFG

A 3D printer's extruder head printing a red part on a white platform. The background is a blurred industrial setting.

CLIMATE CHANGE / SUSTAINABILITY

LIGHT-WEIGHTING

A white, aerodynamic, light-weighted car chassis or body part, shown against a light background.

TIGHTENING REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT

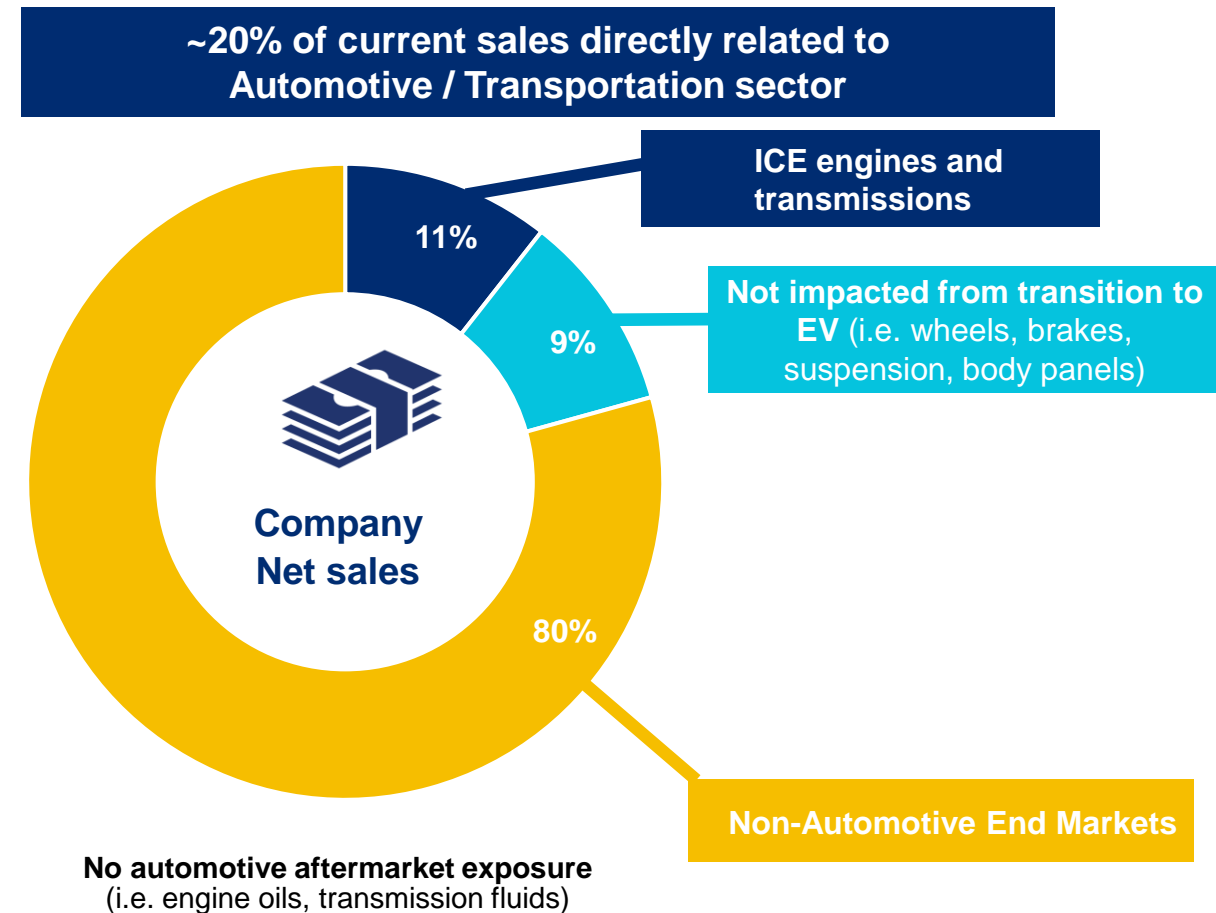
A globe with a green circular arrow around it, symbolizing a regulatory or environmental cycle.

GREEN CHEMISTRY INITIATIVES

Several glass laboratory flasks and beakers containing green liquids, set against a green background.

Electric Vehicle (“EV”) Overview

- 11% of current sales are tied to automotive engines and transmissions
- Mix of future growth in Hybrid Vehicles (“HEV”) vs. Full Battery Vehicles (“BEV”) will drive impact:
 - Positive: More fluids (+20%) are used in HEVs versus Internal Combustion Engines (“ICE”)
 - Negative: Less fluids (-25%) used in BEV compared to ICE
- We expect a 2-3% growth CAGR through 2030¹ in our business in the powertrain part of the automotive market



Data and Equipment Solutions: Complement Existing Product Portfolio

Growing Pipeline of Customer
Opportunities and Interest



Quaker Houghton's Sustainability Program

Our **Vision** – What We Aspire to Achieve

SOCIAL. ENVIRONMENTAL. ECONOMIC PROGRESS.

Through uniting our people, expertise, and resources, we will deliver contributions that result in a better, safer world and make a positive difference in the lives and organizations we touch.

Our **Pillars** – How We Will Get There



**Innovating Together for
a Better Tomorrow**



**Empowering Our Colleagues
and Communities**



**Protecting Our
Planet**



**Sourcing Our
Materials Responsibly**

Our **Goals** – How We Will Measure Success

2030
aspirational goals

2025
milestones

2023
milestones

Our Goals – **By 2030** We Aspire To...



100% of finished goods
not classified as CMR

Reduction of fossil-based
raw materials **30%**



Carbon Neutrality
in our global operations

Set science-based
targets to achieve
Net Zero
by 2050

20% Reduction of waste to landfill,
hazardous waste, and water
per ton produced

25-27% Female representation globally and in management
Ethnic diversity in the U.S.

Cumulative hours of
volunteering **250,000**

serious injury
recordables **0**



75% of suppliers that exceed our
performance threshold



Integrated Goals for Customer Benefit



90%+

Key customers have **Sustainability Goals** in place which require their supply chain to take action



Increased renewable and recycled based products



Confidence in sustainable practices of supply chain



Decreased waste and energy at QH FLUIDCARE™ locations



Decreased human hazards in products purchased



Decreased carbon footprint of products consumed



Decreased greenhouse gas emissions in supply chain

Our Plan For Continued Growth

▶ **Market leader** with **significant opportunities** for organic growth

▶ Combination provides unique opportunities to **cross-sell** products to **expanded customer base** and **end markets**

▶ Well positioned to take advantage of macro trends including **electrification**, **digitization**, **sustainability** and an expected **increased regulatory environment**

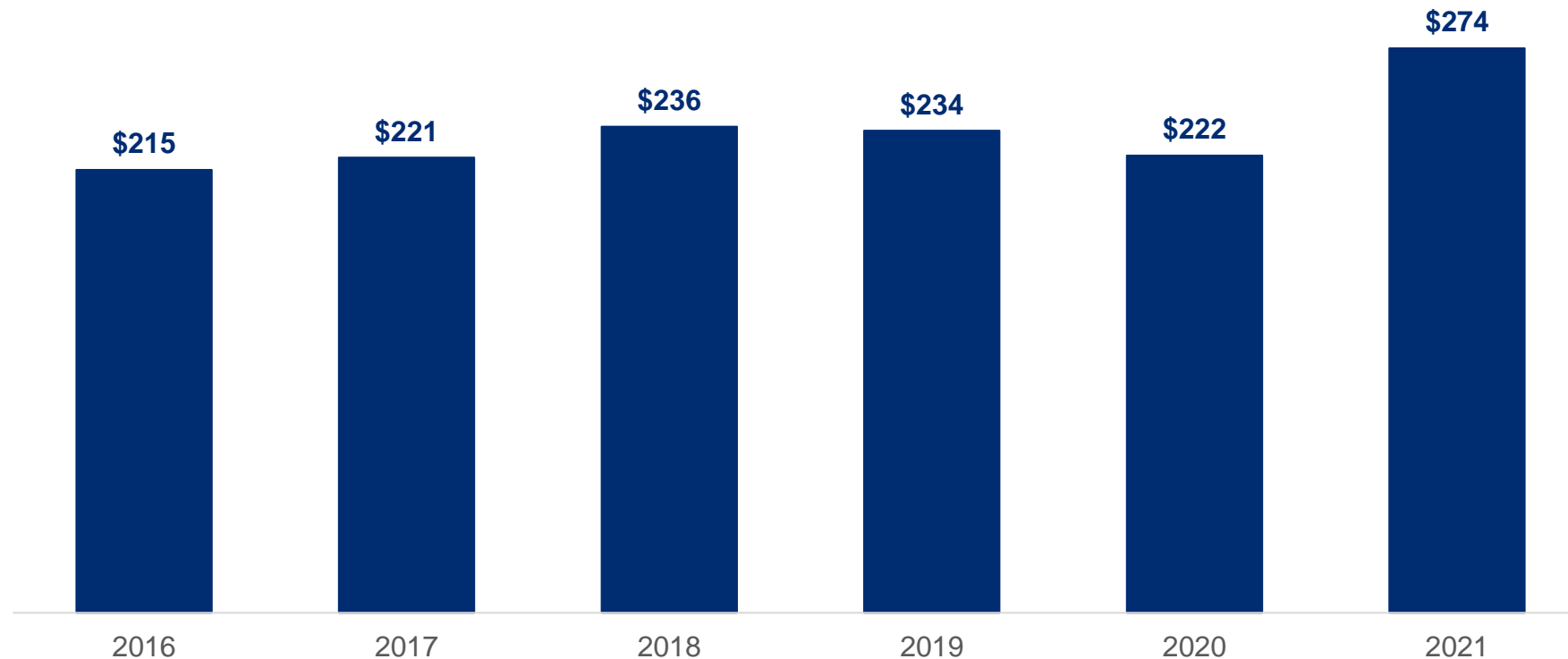
▶ We are in **markets** that are expected to **grow at an annual rate of 1-3%** over time

▶ Differentiated **customer intimate** business model accelerates **growth 2-4% above market** primarily due to new business wins and high customer retention

▶ Continue to pursue strategic **acquisitions**

Annual Adjusted EBITDA Trend¹

(dollars in millions)



Healthy demand and strong pricing actions drove record annual adjusted EBITDA in 2021

Balanced Capital Allocation Strategy

Supported by Strong Free Cash Flow Generation

Capital Structure

≤ 2.5x
net leverage
target

Capex

Asset lite
business with
CAPEX of
1.5% - 2.5%
of sales

Organic Investments

Invest in
Productivity and
Profitability
Initiatives

Acquisitions

Accretive M&A
Supports Growth
Strategy

Return to Shareholders

50 years of
dividends;
Opportunistic
share
repurchases

Balanced capital allocation strategy to deliver long-term sustainable value for shareholders

Advancing the Proven Growth Strategy of Quaker Houghton

**We are
confident in
our ability
to deliver
long-term
shareholder
value**

1

Industry leading safety performance and an engaged workforce

2

Advance our differentiated customer intimate business model

3

Maximize the benefits of our scale, footprint and R&D competencies

4

Achieve our long-term growth and adjusted EBITDA margin targets

5

Generate strong free cash flow and maintain balance sheet flexibility

6

Execute on strategic acquisitions to enhance our technology portfolio

7

Achieve our aggressive stated sustainability and ESG targets

Appendix

Actual and Non-GAAP Results



Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

(dollars in thousands)

	FY 2021	FY 2020
Net income attributable to Quaker Chemical Corporation	\$ 121,369	\$ 39,658
Depreciation and amortization	87,728	84,494
Interest expense, net	22,326	26,603
Taxes on income before equity in net income of associated companies	34,939	(5,296)
EBITDA	\$ 266,362	\$ 145,459
Equity income in a captive insurance company	(4,993)	(1,151)
Fair value step up of acquired inventory sold	801	226
Houghton combination, integration and other acquisition-related expenses	17,917	29,538
Restructuring and related charges	1,433	5,541
Executive transition costs	2,986	-
Inactive subsidiary's non-operating litigation costs	819	-
Customer bankruptcy costs	-	463
Indefinite-lived intangible asset impairment	-	38,000
Pension and postretirement benefit (income) costs, non-service components	(759)	21,592
Facility remediation costs, net	2,066	-
Gain on changes in insurance settlement restrictions of an inactive subsidiary and related insurance insolvency recovery	-	(18,144)
Brazilian non-income tax credits	(13,087)	-
Currency conversion impacts of hyper-inflationary economies	564	450
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 274,109	\$ 221,974
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (%)	15.6%	15.7%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 274,109	\$ 221,974
Less: Depreciation and amortization - adjusted	87,002	83,732
Less: Interest expense, net	22,326	26,603
Less: taxes on income before equity in net income of associated companies - adjusted	41,976	26,488
Non-GAAP Net Income	\$ 122,805	\$ 85,151

Full Year 2019 Pro Forma Reconciliation

(dollars in millions)

	2019				
	Quaker	Houghton	Divestitures	Other (a)	Pro Forma*
Net sales	\$ 1,134	\$ 475	\$ (34)	\$ (13)	\$ 1,562
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Quaker Houghton	\$ 32	\$ (3)	\$ (6)	\$ 10	\$ 33
Depreciation and Amortization	45	31	-	3	77
Interest Expense, Net	17	33	-	(15)	35
Taxes on Income (b)	2	(1)	(2)	3	2
EBITDA*	96	60	(8)	1	148
Combination, Integration and Other Acquisition-Related Expenses	35	44	-	-	80
Gain on the Sale of Divested Assets	-	(35)	-	-	(35)
Fair Value Step Up of Houghton and Norman Hay Inventory Sold	12	-	-	-	12
Restructuring and Related Charges	27	-	-	-	27
Other Addbacks (c)	3	(0)	-	-	3
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$ 173	\$ 68	\$ (8)	\$ 1	\$ 234
Adjusted EBITDA Margin* (%)	15%	14%	24%	-4%	15%

* Certain amounts may not calculate due to rounding, including EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin (%) as well as the total pro forma financial results presented for combined Quaker Houghton.

(a) Other includes: (i) additional depreciation and amortization expense based on the initial estimates of fair value step up and estimated useful lives of depreciable fixed assets, definite-lived intangible assets and investment in associated companies acquired; (ii) adoption of required accounting guidance and alignment of related accounting policies; (iii) elimination of transactions between Quaker and Houghton; and (iv) an adjustment to interest expense, net, to reflect the impact of the new financing and capital structure of the combined Company.

(b) Taxes on income related to both Divestitures and Other reflect each tax effected at the U.S. federal tax rate of 21%.

(c) Other addbacks include equity income in a captive insurance company, pension and postretirement benefit costs, non-service components, customer bankruptcy costs, insurance insolvency recoveries and currency conversion impacts of hyper-inflationary economies.



Full Year 2018 Pro Forma Reconciliation

(dollars in millions)

	2018				
	Quaker	Houghton	Divestitures	Other (a)	Pro Forma*
Net sales	\$ 868	\$ 861	\$ (53)	\$ (22)	\$ 1,655
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Quaker Houghton	\$ 59	\$ (0)	\$ (9)	\$ 17	\$ 66
Depreciation and Amortization	20	54	-	5	79
Interest Expense, Net	4	56	-	(25)	35
Taxes on Income (b)	25	3	(2)	5	30
EBITDA*	108	113	(12)	1	210
Combination, Integration and Other Acquisition-Related Expenses	16	7	-	-	23
Other Addbacks (c)	1	2	-	-	3
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$ 126	\$ 121	\$ (12)	\$ 1	\$ 236
Adjusted EBITDA Margin* (%)	14%	14%	23%	-4%	14%

* Certain amounts may not calculate due to rounding, including EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin (%) as well as the total pro forma financial results presented for combined Quaker Houghton.

(a) Other includes: (i) additional depreciation and amortization expense based on the initial estimates of fair value step up and estimated useful lives of depreciable fixed assets, definite-lived intangible assets and investment in associated companies acquired; (ii) adoption of required accounting guidance and alignment of related accounting policies; (iii) elimination of transactions between Quaker and Houghton; and (iv) an adjustment to interest expense, net, to reflect the impact of the new financing and capital structure of the combined Company.

(b) Taxes on income related to both Divestitures and Other reflect each tax effected at the U.S. federal tax rate of 21%.

(c) Other addbacks include currency conversion impacts on hyper-inflationary economies, a gain on the liquidation of an inactive legal entity and charges related to non-recurring non-income tax and VAT charges.



Full Year 2017 Pro Forma Reconciliation

(dollars in millions)

	2017				
	Quaker	Houghton	Divestitures	Other (a)	Pro Forma*
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Quaker Houghton	\$ 20	\$ (47)	\$ (9)	\$ 9	\$ (26)
Depreciation and Amortization	20	55	-	5	80
Interest Expense, Net	1	51	-	(16)	37
Taxes on Income (b)	42	42	(2)	2	84
EBITDA*	83	102	(11)	0	175
Equity Income in a Captive Insurance Company	(3)	-	-	-	(3)
Combination, Integration and Other Acquisition-Related Expenses	30	10	-	-	40
Pension and Postretirement Benefit Costs, Non-Service Components	4	(1)	-	-	4
Cost Reduction Activities	0	2	-	-	2
Loss on Disposal of Held-for-Sale Asset	0	-	-	-	0
Insurance Insolvency Recovery	(1)	-	-	-	(1)
Affiliate Management Fees	-	2	-	-	2
Non-Income Tax Settlement Expense	-	1	-	-	1
Other Addbacks (c)	0	0	-	-	1
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$ 115	\$ 116	\$ (11)	\$ 0	\$ 221
Adjusted EBITDA Margin* (%)	14%	15%	20%	0%	14%

* Certain amounts may not calculate due to rounding, including EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin (%) as well as the total pro forma financial results presented for combined Quaker Houghton.

(a) Other includes estimated increases to depreciation and amortization due to purchase accounting fair value adjustments and a reduction of interest expense based on the average borrowings of the period plus the purchase consideration under the Quaker Houghton facility estimated interest rates.

(b) Taxes on income related to both Divestitures and Other reflect each tax effected at the U.S. federal tax rate of 21%.

(c) Other addbacks includes charges related to inventory fair value step up adjustments in the Wallover acquisition, currency conversion impacts of hyper-inflationary economies and other non-recurring charges.

Full Year 2016 Pro Forma Reconciliation

(dollars in millions)

	2016				
	Quaker	Houghton	Divestitures	Other (a)	Pro Forma*
Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Quaker Houghton	\$ 61	\$ (37)	\$ (8)	\$ 7	\$ 23
Depreciation and Amortization	20	55	-	5	80
Interest Expense, Net	1	51	-	(14)	37
Taxes on Income (b)	23	(5)	(2)	2	18
EBITDA*	105	64	(10)	0	158
Equity Income in a Captive Insurance Company	(2)	-	-	-	(2)
Combination, Integration and Other Acquisition-Related Expenses	2	3	-	-	5
Pension and Postretirement Benefit Costs, Non-Service Components	2	(1)	-	-	1
Cost Reduction Activities	-	4	-	-	4
Impairment of Goodwill and Intangible Assets	-	41	-	-	41
Affiliate Management Fees	-	2	-	-	2
Non-Income Tax Settlement Expense	-	2	-	-	2
Full-Year Impact of Wallover Acquisition	-	3	-	-	3
Other Addbacks (c)	(0)	1	-	-	1
Adjusted EBITDA*	\$ 107	\$ 119	\$ (10)	\$ 0	\$ 215
Adjusted EBITDA Margin* (%)	14%	16%	22%	0%	15%

* Certain amounts may not calculate due to rounding, including EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin (%) as well as the total pro forma financial results presented for combined Quaker Houghton.

(a) Other includes estimated increases to depreciation and amortization due to purchase accounting fair value adjustments and a reduction of interest expense based on the average borrowings of the period plus the purchase consideration under the Quaker Houghton facility estimated interest rates.

(b) Taxes on income related to both Divestitures and Other reflect each tax effected at the U.S. federal tax rate of 21%.

(c) Other addbacks includes a charge related to a legal settlement, a charge related to inventory fair value adjustments in the Wallover acquisition, offset by a gain on the sale of an asset, currency conversion impacts of hyper-inflationary economies and a restructuring credit.

