

## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION AND CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following condensed financial statements are filed as part of this quarterly report on Form 10-Q:

```
Consolidated Balance Sheet at March 31, 1995 and
    December 31, 1994
Consolidated Statement of Income for the three months
    ended March 31, 1995 and 1994
Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the three months
    ended March 31, 1995 and 1994
```


## NOTE TO CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The attached condensed financial information has been prepared in accordance with instructions for Form 10-Q and, therefore, does not include all financial note information which might be necessary for a fair presentation in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Such condensed financial information is unaudited, but in the opinion of management, includes all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments and accruals, necessary for a fair presentation of results for the periods indicated. The net income reported for the periods should not necessarily be regarded as indicative of net income on an annualized basis; however, significant variations from the results for the same period of the previous year, if any, have been disclosed in the accompanying management's discussion and analysis.

$$
\text { - } 2 \text { - }
$$

Quaker Chemical Corporation Consolidated Balance Sheet

$$
\begin{array}{cc}
\text { (dollars in thousands) } \\
\text { March 31, } & \text { December 31, } \\
1995 & 1994 \\
\text { (Unaudited) } & \star
\end{array}
$$

Assets

Current assets

Cash and cash equivalents
Accounts receivable
Inventories
Raw materials and supplies 8,794 8,795

Work in process and finished goods 10,791 9,042
Deferred income taxes
1,873 1,473
6,259 8,904
-------- --------
82,301 83,400

Investments in and advances to associated companies
$10,821 \quad 9,885$

Property, plant and equipment, at cost
Land 7,002 6,702
Buildings and improvements 36,495 34,529
Machinery and equipment 65, 63,403



Quaker Chemical Corporation

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows For the Three Months Ended March 31,

|  | 1995 | 1994 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |
| Net income | \$ 1,915 | \$ 2,249 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Depreciation | 1,708 | 1,820 |
| Amortization | 408 | 208 |
| Equity in net income of associated companies | (90) | (237) |
| Minority interest in earnings of subsidiary | 107 | 100 |
| Deferred income taxes | (20) | 400 |
| Deferred compensation and other postretirement benefits | 92 | 152 |
| Net change in repositioning liability | (367) | ( 848 ) |
| Other | (243) | 158 |
| Increase (decrease) in cash from changes in current assets and liabilities net of acquisitions and divestitures: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | $(3,492)$ | $(2,575)$ |
| Inventories | $(1,012)$ | 347 |
| Prepaid expenses (including taxes) and other current assets | 567 | 693 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | $(2,960)$ | $(3,286)$ |
| Estimated taxes on income | (323) | (286) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | $(3,710)$ | $(1,105)$ |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |
| Short-term investments |  | 1,000 |
| Dividends from associated companies |  | 551 |
| Investments in property, plant, equipment and other assets | $(2,033)$ | $(3,319)$ |
| Companies/businesses acquired excluding cash |  | $(2,147)$ |
| Investments in and advances to associated companies | (323) |  |
| Proceeds from the sale of patent, production technology and other related assets | 2,000 |  |
| Other |  | 47 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | ( 356 ) | $(3,868)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |
| Net increase in short-term borrowings | 1,827 | 3,951 |
| Repayment of long-term debt and capital leases | $(1,679)$ | $(1,768)$ |
| Dividends paid | $(1,500)$ | $(1,433)$ |
| Treasury stock (acquired) issued | (274) | 256 |
| Other |  | (3) |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | $(1,626)$ | 1,003 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | (20) | 31 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | $(5,712)$ | $(3,939)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 11,345 | 19,293 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 5,633 | \$ 15,354 |

Supplemental cash flow information
Cash paid for income taxes and interest was as follows:
Income taxes $\quad \$ \quad 1,958 \quad \$ 1,264$

Interest
-6-

Management's Discussion and Analysis of
Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Liquidity and Capital Resources
The working capital ratio at March 31,1995 was 2.0 to 1 as compared to 1.9 to 1 at December 31,1994 , reflecting the continuation of an adequate level of liquidity necessary to support operations. The company's net cash position (cash and cash equivalents plus short-term investments less short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term debt and capital lease) declined $\$ 7.5$ million during the quarter. This was due primarily to increased short-term borrowings associated with (i) seasonal cash needs, (ii) the replacement of maturing long-term obligations with short-term debt and (iii) increases in non-cash working capital (primarily increases in accounts receivable generated from higher sales). Working capital increased $\$ .7$ million during the quarter mainly as a result of the aforementioned increases in non-cash working capital.

Other major sources and uses of cash in the quarter were a receipt of $\$ 2.0$ million related to the 1993 sale of the SULFA-SCRUB (registered trademark) patents and technology, and dividend payments of $\$ 1.5$ million.

Comparison of First Quarter 1995 with First Quarter 1994
Consolidated net sales for the first quarter of 1995 increased $\$ 9.4$ million (21\%) due mainly to increased sales volume, particularly in Europe, and the appreciation of European currencies versus the U.S. dollar.
However, income from operations and net income were each $\$ .3$ million lower than the same quarter in 1994 largely as a result of the short-term dampening effect of raw material cost inflation on margins. The increase in sales was due to a $12 \%$ increase in volume; a $7 \%$ improvement associated with currency translation; and an increase of $2 \%$ from an acquisition of a European metalworking business.

Operating margins as a percentage of sales declined due to the aforementioned negative effect of rising raw material costs. Other income decreased mainly as a result of foreign exchange transaction losses on dollar denominated sales from the company's European operations.
These losses offset in large part the first quarter positive impact of currency translation which approximated $\$ .03$ per share. The decrease in equity in net income from associated companies was primarily due to business development investment costs in the company's Fluid Recycling Services joint venture.

The company continues to be encouraged by sales growth trends, especially in Europe. In addition, programs have been and are still being implemented to increase prices (the effect of which should be more evident toward the end of the second quarter) in order to recover margin losses associated with raw material cost inflation.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
Items 1-5 are inapplicable and have been omitted.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.
(a) Exhibits. Exhibit 27-Financial Data Schedule
(b) Reports on Form 8-K.

No report on Form $8-K$ was filed during the quarter for which this report is filed.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION<br>---------------------------------(Registrant)<br>RICHARD J. FAGAN<br>-------------------------------<br>Richard J. Fagan, officer duly<br>authorized to sign this report, Corporate Controller, Acting Corporate Treasurer and Principal Financial and Chief Accounting Officer

Date: May 15, 1995

| <ARTICLE> | 5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| <LEGEND> | UNAUDITED |
| <MULTIPLIER> | 1,000 |


| <PERIOD-TYPE> | 3-MOS |
| :--- | ---: |
| <FISCAL-YEAR-END> | DEC-31-1995 |
| <PERIOD-END> | MAR-31-1995 |
| <CASH> | 5,633 |
| <SECURITIES> | 0 |
| <RECEIVABLES> | 49,509 |
| <ALLOWANCES> | 558 |
| <INVENTORY> | 19,585 |
| <CURRENT-ASSETS> | 82,301 |
| <PP\&E> | 111,797 |
| <DEPRECIATION> | 57,555 |
| <TOTAL-ASSETS> | 172,876 |
| <CURRENT-LIABILITIES> | 41,634 |
| <BONDS> | 5,000 |
| <COMMON> | 9,664 |
| <PREFERRED-MANDATORY> | 0 |
| <PREFERRED> | 0 |

<OTHER-SE> 90,145
<TOTAL-LIABILITY-AND-EQUITY> 172,876
<SALES>
12,876
54,527
<TOTAL-REVENUES>
<CGS>
<TOTAL-COSTS> 51,245
<OTHER-EXPENSES> 0
<LOSS-PROVISION> 0
<INTEREST-EXPENSE> 332
<INCOME-PRETAX> 3,193
<INCOME-TAX> 1,261
<INCOME-CONTINUING> 1,915
<DISCONTINUED> 0
<EXTRAORDINARY> 0
<CHANGES> 0
<NET-INCOME> 1,915
<EPS-PRIMARY> . 22
<EPS-DILUTED> . 22

