SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

April 30, 2012
Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported)

## QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Commission File Number 001-12019

## PENNSYLVANIA

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

No. 23-0993790
(I.R.S. Employer

Identification No.)

# One Quaker Park <br> 901 E. Hector Street <br> Conshohocken, Pennsylvania 19428 <br> (Address of principal executive offices) <br> (Zip Code) 

(610) 832-4000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:
$£$ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
$£$ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
£ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
$£$ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

## INFORMATION TO BE INCLUDED IN THE REPORT

## Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On April 30, 2012, Quaker Chemical Corporation announced its results of operations for the first quarter ended March 31 , 2012 in a press release, the text of which is included as Exhibit 99.1 hereto. Supplemental information related to the same period is also included as Exhibit 99.2 hereto.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

The following exhibits are included as part of this report:

Exhibit No.
Press Release of Quaker Chemical Corporation dated April 30, 2012.
99.2

Supplemental Information related to first quarter ended March 31, 2012.

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

## QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION

## Registrant

Date: April 30,2012
By: /s/ Mark A. Featherstone
Mark A. Featherstone
Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer

Contact:<br>Mark A. Featherstone<br>Vice President and Chief Financial Officer 610-832-4160

For Release:
Immediate

## QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION ANNOUNCES FIRST QUARTER 2012 RESULTS

- Net sales up $11 \%$ from the first quarter of 2011
- Net income up $13 \%$ from the first quarter of 2011
- Net operating cash flow of $\$ 6.7$ million

April 30, 2012
CONSHOHOCKEN, PA - Quaker Chemical Corporation (NYSE:KWR) today announced net sales of $\$ 177.6$ million for the first quarter of 2012 , up $11 \%$ compared to first quarter 2011 net sales of $\$ 159.9$ million. Net income of $\$ 11.9$ million for the first quarter of 2012 was up $13 \%$ compared to $\$ 10.6$ million for the first quarter of 2011. Earnings per diluted share were consistent for the first quarter of 2012 compared to the first quarter of 2011 , reflective of the dilution from the Company's second quarter 2011 equity offering.

Michael F. Barry, Chairman, Chief Executive Officer and President, commented, "We are off to a solid start in 2012, despite a sluggish global economic environment, particularly in Europe and China. However, we continue to benefit from the ongoing recovery of manufacturing in North America, additional new business, and our recent acquisitions. Looking forward, we expect the global economic environment to remain mixed, with continued softness in many regions. In addition, we are now experiencing higher raw material costs, which began to escalate toward the end of the quarter. We will be implementing price increases over the next several months, but there will be a lag impact in our margins. Despite these factors, I remain confident in our future and expect 2012 to be another good year for Quaker."

## First Quarter 2012 Summary

Net sales for the first quarter of 2012 were $\$ 177.6$ million, an increase of $11 \%$ from $\$ 159.9$ million in the first quarter of 2011 . Selling prices and mix increased revenues by approximately $8 \%$, reflecting the Company's price increases implemented in 2011 to help offset rising raw material costs. Product volumes were higher by approximately $5 \%$, including acquisitions. Foreign exchange rates decreased revenues by approximately $2 \%$.

Gross profit increased by approximately $\$ 7.1$ million, or $13 \%$, from the first quarter of 2011 , with gross margin increasing to $33.7 \%$ from $33.0 \%$. The increase in gross margin from the first quarter of 2011 reflects price increases the Company implemented in 2011 to help restore margins that were affected by escalating raw material costs. Gross margin also increased one percentage point from the fourth quarter of 2011 percentage of $32.7 \%$.

Selling, general and administrative expenses ("SG\&A") increased approximately $\$ 4.5$ million compared to the first quarter of 2011 , primarily related to acquisitions and higher selling, inflationary and other costs on increased business activity, which were partially offset by decreases due to foreign exchange rate translation and lower incentive compensation costs. SG\&A as a percentage of sales was $24.3 \%$ for the first quarter of 2012 , which was consistent with the first quarter of 2011 but lower than the fourth quarter of 2011 percentage of $26.1 \%$.

## Quaker Chemical Corporation

One Quaker Park, 901 E. Hector Street, Conshohocken, PA 19428-2380 USA www.quakerchem.com T 610.832 .4000 F 610.832 .8682

The Company's low first quarter of 2012 and first quarter of 2011 effective tax rates include the expiration of applicable statutes of limitations for uncertain tax positions of approximately $\$ 0.12$ and $\$ 0.11$ per diluted share, respectively. The Company has experienced and expects to experience volatility in its quarterly effective tax rates due to the varying timing of tax audits and the expiration of applicable statutes of limitations as they relate to uncertain tax positions, among other factors. However, the Company expects a higher effective tax rate for the full year of 2012 as compared with the first quarter of 2012 effective tax rate.

Equity in net income of associated companies decreased in the first quarter of 2012 as compared to the first quarter of 2011 , primarily due to the Company's July 2011 purchase of the remaining ownership interest in its Mexican affiliate. The first quarter of 2012 earnings per diluted share of $\$ 0.91$ reflect an approximate $\$ 0.08$ dilutive effect as a result of the second quarter of 2011 equity offering.

## Balance Sheet and Cash Flow Items

Net operating cash flow was $\$ 6.7$ million for the first quarter of 2012 versus an outflow in the first quarter of 2011 , due in part to higher earnings as well as significantly improved working capital performance. The Company's consolidated leverage ratio remained strong at less than one times EBITDA.

## Forward-Looking Statements

This release contains forward-looking statements that are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected in such statements. A major risk is that the Company's demand is largely derived from the demand for its customers' products, which subjects the Company to downturns in a customer's business and unanticipated customer production shutdowns. Other major risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, significant increases in raw material costs, customer financial stability, worldwide economic and political conditions, foreign currency fluctuations, and future terrorist attacks such as those that occurred on September 11, 2001. Other factors could also adversely affect us. Therefore, we caution you not to place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. This discussion is provided as permitted by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 .

## Conference Call

As previously announced, Quaker Chemical's investor conference call to discuss first quarter results is scheduled for May 1,2012 at $8: 30$ a.m. (ET). A live webcast of the conference call, together with supplemental information, can be accessed through the Company's Investor Relations Web site at http://www.quakerchem.com. You can also access the conference call by dialing 877-269-7756.


#### Abstract

About Quaker Quaker Chemical Corporation is a leading global provider of process chemicals, chemical specialties, services, and technical expertise to a wide range of industries - including steel, aluminum, automotive, mining, aerospace, tube and pipe, coatings, and construction materials. Our products, technical solutions, and chemical management services enhance our customers' processes, improve their product quality, and lower their costs. Quaker's headquarters is located near Philadelphia in Conshohocken, Pennsylvania.


## Quaker Chemical Corporation

## Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income

 (Dollars in thousands, except per share data and share amounts)|  | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
|  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 177,638 | \$ | 159,865 |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 117,843 |  | 107,131 |
| Gross profit |  | 59,795 |  | 52,734 |
| \% |  | 33.7\% |  | 33.0\% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses |  | 43,093 |  | 38,634 |
| Operating income |  | 16,702 |  | 14,100 |
| \% |  | 9.4\% |  | 8.8\% |
| Other income, net |  | 341 |  | 539 |
| Interest expense |  | $(1,174)$ |  | $(1,218)$ |
| Interest income |  | 123 |  | 272 |
| Income before taxes and equity in net income of associated companies |  | 15,992 |  | 13,693 |
| Taxes on income before equity in net income of associated companies |  | 3,445 |  | 2,822 |
| Income before equity in net income of associated companies |  | 12,547 |  | 10,871 |
| Equity in net income of associated companies |  | 146 |  | 359 |
| Net income |  | 12,693 |  | 11,230 |
| Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest |  | 747 |  | 630 |
| Net income attributable to Quaker Chemical Corporation | \$ | 11,946 | \$ | 10,600 |
| \% |  | 6.7\% |  | 6.6\% |
| Per share data: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income attributable to Quaker Chemical Corporation Common Shareholders - basic | \$ | 0.92 | \$ | 0.92 |
| Net income attributable to Quaker Chemical Corporation Common Shareholders - diluted | \$ | 0.91 | \$ | 0.91 |

## Quaker Chemical Corporation

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet

## (Dollars in thousands, except par value and share amounts)

|  | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2012 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2011 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 18,964 | \$ | 16,909 |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 162,464 |  | 150,676 |
| Inventories |  | 75,588 |  | 74,758 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | 17,024 |  | 17,206 |
| Total current assets |  | 274,040 |  | 259,549 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Property, plant and equipment, net |  | 83,991 |  | 82,916 |
| Goodwill |  | 59,064 |  | 58,152 |
| Other intangible assets, net |  | 31,303 |  | 31,783 |
| Investments in associated companies |  | 7,458 |  | 7,942 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 29,368 |  | 29,823 |
| Other assets |  | 37,181 |  | 35,356 |
| Total assets | \$ | 522,405 | \$ | 505,521 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |  |
| Short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term debt | \$ | 607 | \$ | 636 |
| Accounts and other payables |  | 76,257 |  | 68,125 |
| Accrued compensation |  | 9,906 |  | 16,987 |
| Other current liabilities |  | 22,889 |  | 20,901 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 109,659 |  | 106,649 |
| Long-term debt |  | 47,900 |  | 46,701 |
| Deferred income taxes |  | 7,236 |  | 7,094 |
| Other non-current liabilities |  | 86,946 |  | 89,351 |
| Total liabilities |  | 251,741 |  | 249,795 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, \$1 par value; authorized 30,000,000 shares; issued 12,950,752 |  | 12,951 |  | 12,912 |
| Capital in excess of par value |  | 90,836 |  | 89,725 |
| Retained earnings |  | 184,764 |  | 175,932 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss |  | $(25,902)$ |  | $(29,820)$ |
| Total Quaker shareholders' equity |  | 262,649 |  | 248,749 |
| Noncontrolling interest |  | 8,015 |  | 6,977 |
| Total equity |  | 270,664 |  | 255,726 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ | 522,405 | \$ | 505,521 |

## Quaker Chemical Corporation

## Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows <br> For the three months ended March 31, (Dollars in thousands)

|  | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2012 |  | 2011 |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 12,693 | \$ | 11,230 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation |  | 3,057 |  | 2,656 |
| Amortization |  | 746 |  | 486 |
| Equity in undistributed earnings of associated companies, net of dividends |  | 38 |  | (262) |
| Deferred compensation and other, net |  | (103) |  | 1,967 |
| Stock-based compensation |  | 1,186 |  | 868 |
| Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment |  | (14) |  | (40) |
| Insurance settlement realized |  | (483) |  | (365) |
| Pension and other postretirement benefits |  | $(2,357)$ |  | $(4,910)$ |
| Decrease in cash from changes in current assets and current liabilities, net of acquisitions: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable |  | $(9,764)$ |  | $(12,478)$ |
| Inventories |  | 352 |  | $(8,309)$ |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets |  | (557) |  | $(2,397)$ |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities |  | 1,938 |  | 4,455 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities |  | 6,732 |  | $(7,099)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash flows from investing activities |  |  |  |  |
| Investments in property, plant and equipment |  | $(3,178)$ |  | $(3,475)$ |
| Proceeds from disposition of assets |  | 64 |  | 170 |
| Insurance settlement received and interest earned |  | 18 |  | 22 |
| Change in restricted cash, net |  | 465 |  | 343 |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(2,631)$ |  | (2,940) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from long-term debt |  | 1,350 |  | 10,000 |
| Repayments of long-term debt |  | (189) |  | (231) |
| Dividends paid |  | $(3,105)$ |  | $(2,701)$ |
| Stock options exercised, other |  | $(1,288)$ |  | (50) |
| Excess tax benefit related to stock option exercises |  | 546 |  | 78 |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities |  | $(2,686)$ |  | 7,096 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash |  | 640 |  | 741 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | 2,055 |  | $(2,202)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period |  | 16,909 |  | 25,766 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | \$ | 18,964 | \$ | 23,564 |

Quaker Chemical Corporation Investor Conference Call

May 1, 2012
Puaker

## Risk and Uncertainties Statement


#### Abstract

Requlation G The attached charts include Company information that does not conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Management believes that an analysis of this data is meaningful to investors because it provides insight with respect to ongoing operating results of the Company and allows investors to better evaluate the financial results of the Company. These measures should not be viewed as an alternative to GAAP measures of performance. Furthermore, these measures may not be consistent with similar measures provided by other Companies.

This data should be read in conjunction with the Company's first quarter earnings news release dated April 30, 2012, which has been furnished to the SEC on Form 8-K, and the Company's Form $10-\mathrm{Q}$ for the quarterly period ended March 31,2012 , which has been filed with the SEC.


## Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements that are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected in such statements. A major risk is that the Company's demand is largely derived from the demand for its customers' products, which subjects the Company to downturns in a customer's business and unanticipated customer production shutdowns. Other major risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, significant increases in raw material costs, customer financial stability, worldwide economic and political conditions, foreign currency fluctuations, and future terrorist attacks such as those that occurred on September 11, 2001. Other factors could also adversely affect us. Therefore, we caution you not to place undue reliance on our forwardlooking statements. This discussion is provided as permitted by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

## 1st Quarter 2012 Results

> Net Income up $\$ 1.3$ million or 13\% in 1Q 2012 vs. 1Q 2011

- EPS of $\$ 0.91$ equal with 1Q 2011, including $\$ 0.08$ dilutive impact related to 2Q 2011 equity offering
- Favorable \$0.12 and \$0.11 diluted EPS impact due to uncertain tax position falloff in 1Q 2012 and 1Q 2011
> Sales of \$177.6 million up 11\% over 1Q 2011
- Led by selling price and mix increases of $8 \%$ and higher volumes of $5 \%$, including acquisitions
- Gross profit up \$7.1 million, or 13\%, compared to 1Q 2011
- Gross margin percentage higher than 4Q 2011 and 1Q 2011 due to 2011 selling price increases implemented to restore margins
> SG\&A \% of sales of 24.3\% consistent with 1Q 2011 and below 4Q 2011
$>\$ 6.7$ million of operating cash flow in 1Q 2012 vs. ( $\$ 7.1$ ) million outflow in 1Q 2012
, Leverage ratio remains a strong 0.6 X at March 31, 2012, consistent with year end 2011


## Outlook

## Short-term

> Global economic environment remains mixed

- Sluggish global economy, especially in Europe and China
- Raw material cost escalation toward end of 1Q 2012 and continuing in 2Q 2012
- Continued recovery of manufacturing in North America and additional new business
> Price increases planned to be implemented, but lag effect will impact margins
> Growth through recent acquisitions and other strategic initiatives


## Longer-term

> Continued growth in emerging markets and continued recovery of developed markets
> Continued leveraging of product line adjacencies across our global platform

Chart 1
Product Volume by Quarter


Volume increases from 4Q 2011 to 1Q 2012

Puaker
Delivering Everywhere the Best from Anywhere


Note: Excludes restructuring, CEO transition costs, equity affiliate out-of-period charge, non-cash gain from purchase of equity affiliate and non-income tax contingency charge Annualized EBITDA for 2012 is first quarter 2012 EBITDA multiplied by 4.

2012 Annualized EBITDA tracking ahead of Full Year 2011

## Chart 3

NA Steel Market Data


## Summary

> Significant increases in quarterly sales and net income over Q1 2011, with equity offering dilution impacting year-over-year EPS comparison
$>1 Q 2012$ and $1 Q 2011$ include $\$ 0.12$ and $\$ 0.11$ diluted EPS of tax benefits related to falloff of uncertain tax provisions
> Gross margin showed improvement compared to 1Q 2011 and 4Q 2011 due to 2011 price increases, but rising raw material costs toward the end of 1Q 2012 indicate potential lag impact on margins
> SG\&A as a percentage of sales improved almost 2 percentage points from $4 Q$ 2011 and consistent with 1Q 2011
> Balance sheet and liquidity continue to be strong
$>$ Positioned for good growth over next several years in both emerging and mature markets

## Reconciliation of Annualized Run Rate of Adjusted EBITDA

|  | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | Q1 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income attributable to Quaker Chemical Corporation | 11,132 | 16,220 | 31,807 | 43,569 | 11,946 |
| Add / (subtract): |  |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation | 10,879 | 9,525 | 9,867 | 11,455 | 3,057 |
| Amortization | 1,177 | 1,078 | 988 | 2,338 | 746 |
| Interest expense | 5,509 | 5,533 | 5,225 | 4,666 | 1,174 |
| Taxes on income | 4,977 | 7,065 | 12,616 | 14,256 | 3,445 |
| Restructuring and related activities | 2,916 | 2,289 | - | - | - |
| Non-income tax contingency charge | . | . | 4,132 | - | - |
| Mexico out-of-period charge | - | - | 564 | - | - |
| CEO transition costs | 3,505 | 2,443 | 1,317 | - |  |
| Non-cash gain from purchase of equity affiliate | - | . | - | (2,718) | - |
| Adjusted EBITDA | 40,095 | 44,153 | 66,516 | 73,566 | 20,368 |
| Multiply by Annual Run Rate | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Annualized Run Rate of Adjusted EBITDA | 40,095 | 44,153 | 66,516 | 73,566 | 81,472 |

